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UN at Crossroads

The closing weeks of 1961 saw the march of events unctuated by acts of international outlawry that, as Ambassador Adlai Stevenson aptly warned, could end in the demise of the United Nations which has been a star of hope to men of good will everywhere on earth.

The bloody savagery of the Congo, the hideous viola-tion of West Berlin, and the repeated mockery of justice by new and original members of the world organization for peaceful negotiations, was dismaying. Yet there was nothing during 1961 to equal the crass hypocracy of India led by the pious Nehru, who for years has been able to cast himself in the role of the perfect apostle of peace. When it suited his domestic political purpose, he assented to the invasion of little Goa, a Portuguese enclave for more than 450 years.

India's aggression may yet prove a boon to the more worthy members of the United Nations for it may consolidate them in a common will to be more realistic about their insistence that the rules and regulations of the U.N. be followed at least some of the time and that they be respected or feared all of the time.

This year is the most critical in the history of the United Nations. Either it will have to prove itself something more than impotent in at least making its members pay their dues, or go the way of every other union of men banded together for a purpose. Let us hope that Mr. Steven-son's warnings will be heeded by enough other members of the U.N. to effect a unity that will finally swing the pendulum of world opinion the other way toward the original goal - worldwide cooperation for peace.

Opinions of Others

Only 10 short years ago, all levels of government in the United States were spending considerably less than half of what they are spending now. Our money is gone, our debt is growing, and our freedoms are dwindling away as a centralized government reaches out greedily for ever? increasing power over the lives of all of the citizens Chicago News-Journal.

When the white man discovered this evountry, the Indians were running it. There were no taxes. There was no debt. The women did all the work . . . and the white man thought he could-improve on asystemlike that. - Brook field (N.Y.) Courier.

Too many people in government are telling business-men what to do and how to do it. A great many couldn't run a peanut stand and make it a profitable operation. Havre de Grace (Md.) Democratic Ledger.

Whenever a foreign crisis descends upon us, we hear urgings "to refrain from enlarging domestic programs no matter how desirable they may be." But in this age of billion-dollar outlays, the feeling persists that millions don't count. The day after Russia resumed testing, the House voted \$20 million for a new aquarium in Washington. -Mesabi (Minn.) Daily News.

Government statisticians show concern over the fact that 25 per cent of American families live beyond their in-come. look who's talking. — West Virginia Salem Herald.

Morning Report:

It looks as if President Kennedy and Premier Krushchev bought their New Year's cards from the same company. It's the sort of thing that can happen easily to people who move in the same exalted circles.

Our Mr. K. wished the Russians peace and prosper-

ity. Their Mr. K. wished the Americans peace and happiness, which is hard to come by without prosperity. Both agreed that world peace depended on how the two countries behaved.

. It is encouraging to know both are so peacefully in-clined. And it assures us all that if war does come in 1962, one of the two of them is a liar.

Abe Mellinkoff

ROYCE BRIER

The First Lady Speaks; Our Latin Friends Hear

improve the Yankee age" in Latin America that all the President's earnest words of good will.

Most Americans heard this speech on television, a few gracious words, intrinsically having no more than a polite meaning. But psychologically they had immmese meaning.

We don't know exactly how the stuff of history is made, but it is apparent there is a high content of psychological values. History pivots on hu-man pride, as well as on huaction, and no human pride is more enduring than that relating to our "own"

people and our native tongue.

We all complain that alien
people do not understand us.
How can they when they can they when they in an outlandish and unintelligible tongue?

The sophisticated and trav-

It is entirely probable the eled, East and West, who are rier. That it is not as impenthis naive pride, but we are likely to forget the sophisti-cated and traveled are but a mote in the great mass of

> So the Latin Americans, because Mrs. Kennedy's words were laped and rebroadcast, are bound to feel that here at last was a Yankee, wife of the Yankee President, who understands them, and this is likely to be remembered when a great deal of diplo-macy, and even material bene-

fit, is forgotten. The writer does not recall that any other occupants of the White House, a President or his wife, has spoken Spanish, though two or three may have spoken a little broken French, and Jefferson spoke

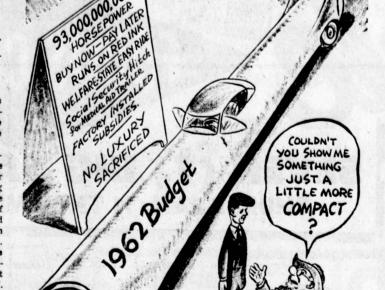
Any American who has traveled abroad is acutely aware of the language bar-

is not due to our accomplishments, but to the spread of the English langu-

Thus in Tokyo or Cairo not to mention the European cap-itals, English is spoken everywhere—so long as you stay

In Roman times they spoke of "both languages," mean-Latin and Greek, Educated Romans necessarily spoke and read Greek, and Caesar could easily converse with Cleapatra, a Greek and not an Egyptian, and the true story is they understood each other very well indeed!

It is a good guess that if all the Yankees who have business in Latin America political or commercial, could speak fluent Spanish, a good half of the anti-Americanism so long a way of life down there would vanish.



Every Year It Gets More 'Super'

THIS WILD WEST by Lucius Beebe

Writer Mounts a Defense For Spirited Professors

bright new year with a long, resounding heartfelt and con-temptuous sneer in the direction of the most septic of all confraternities of embodied impertinence, the Women's Christian Temperance Union and all its works, and in par-ticular, let there echo an impolite noise of bassoon proportions for a regional madame named Mrs. Fred J. Tooze whose actions lend a new dimension of nastiness to her ng. Madame Tooze and her

frowzy followers a week or so ago established a new high in the preposterous sweep-stakes when they "demand-ed an investigation" of two members of the Stanford University faculty whom they had reson to support were had reason to suspect were involved in a commercial endeavor to promote the sales

Just who Madame Tooze imagines herself to be that she is in a position to make herself anything but a laughing stock by demanding anything at all isn't available in the record. If she imagines that, as an elected officer of that, as an elected officer of a pestilential gaggle of the charwomen of professional good works and snouters in other people's garbage pails, she is entitled to "demand" anything of anybody, anywhere or at any time it would where or at any time it would be charitable to suggest that she lose no time in visiting

a competent psychiatrist.

She has no public or official standing in the affairs of the State of California, none with the great body of her

fellow citizens, and least of them abundantly well. all with the responsible au-thorities of Stanford Univer-

The good women of the Temperance Union take themselves with the utmost reverential seriousness which reverential seriousness which imparts even greater hilarity to their act. They are pos-sessed of an innate genius for absurdity which, if there were any justice, should en-dear them to their fellow citizens but which, alas, evokes nothing but disrespect.

Just what concern the com-mercial activities of college professors may be to Madame Tooze, she was at no trouble to explain. The probable ex-planation is that while most self-publicists and seekers of notoriety would seek to dra favorable attention to themselves if any, the members of the WCTU are so hard up they'll settle for anything. Better a festoon of dead cats than nothing at all.

As for the amiable men of book learning at Palo Alto, they lend a benevolent luster they lend a benevolent juster to a grove of academe whose every activity is not viewed with universal appropral. Their missionary zeal was directed, if the public prints say sooth, to furthering an organization for the dispatch

organization for the dispatch by telegraph of gifts of liquor by telegraph of gifts of liquor for holidays occasions much as the Florists' Association facilitates the procurement of flowers at a distance.

Compared to the militant rejection of the most mature products of nature combined with man's genius that is the with man's genius that is the theme of WCTU, this seems an essay in transcendent good works, a benefaction that should be rewarded with the appreciation and applause of good will everywhere. The essential good of its concept is such that I wish

The happiest as well as the The happiest as well as the most philanthropic period of my own life was when Johnny Krimsky and I were proprietors of a gin mill of heroic proportions in New York known as the American Music Hall. We had six bartenders pushing the stuff night and day and gave parties said to compare favorably with those of Conde Nast. We also made pots of money.

The Stanford philanthro-pists may be of good cheer; they have the best imagin-able precedent in the activities of the founding father of their university. There is also precedent for the graceless yammering of Mrs. Tooze. Leland Stanford, in an at-Leland Stanford, in an at-tempt to better the agricul-ture of the State, was also in his lifeime associated with the trade of spirits for he made brandy from his grapes and, at the time of his death, an early day Mrs. Tooze sent by hand to the editor of The Chronicle a denunciation of the governor as "a winebibthe governor as "a winebib-ber, atheist and horseracer."

When no newspaper in San Francisco would give space, she arrived at their editorial offices and frightened receptionists cruelly by stamping her feet and flashing her eyes in the name of righteousness. She then announced her intention to attend the funeral and, in the words of Thomas Beer, "Call attention to Stanfordis defeats." ford's defects."

Headshrinkers being un-known at the time, her family called in a clergyman who at length dissuaded her from turning the funeral into a temperance rally.

Perhaps Mrs. Tooze's near and dear ones can do as much before she attracts more abundant ridicule than she has already attracted to the Tooze 'escutcheon.



Some Straws in the Wind To Check Out During '62

At the beginning of each year financial and industrial executives give their opin-ions as to where we're heading in business and the economy in the coming year. Partially because it is preferable to appear optimistic, nearly all their predictions are on the favorable side... with some even predicting. with some even predicting "the biggest boom in our his-tory." This happens almost every January.

Even the government gets into the act with fantastic pronouncements of billions increase in the "national - pro-duct." This January is no ex-ception. What all these optimistic pronouncements don't reveal is that even with par-tial disarmament, we will be in the worst economic mess since the 1929 depression.

All the optimism is predi-cated on the maintenance of the present fantastic rate of government spending for "de-fense" . . . but should major cutbacks occur as a result of any disarmament agreement any disarmament agreement with Russia, drastic steps will have to be taken to avert economic chaos. We have found few responsible econo-mists who think that govern-ment work projects and re-duction of taxes can fill the

Watch for the Administra-Watch for the Administra-tion to either stall any total disarmament program with Russia . . . or prepare the nation for the possibility of serious cutbacks and belttightening.

In spite of the Gallup poll, which indicates a rise in President Kennedy's popularity (from about 500 people polled) ... we note just the opposite from the reaction of perhaps hundreds of thousands who we reach in our town halls, forums and other lecturers across the nation. This is true even among Democrats who say that "Kennedy does not spend enough time in the White House"...that "he goes on too many social trips abroad"...that "he makes too many impulsive decisions . . . like Cuba, Congo, Laos, fallout shelters, peace corps, tariffs, flight of gold."

Watch for the President to check his speed on major de-cisions . . . travel less . . . and send others abroad.

Our handling of Cuba, Laos, Congo, Berlin has reduced the confidence of our allies in U.S. leadership. This is in back of President De Gaulle's reluctance to accept Kennedy's proposal of a meeting with Krushchev.

It is a fact of life among foreign officials that Kennedy at 44 is not considered ma-tured or experience enough to lead the Western alliance. Foreigners just do not have the same appreciation of youth and glamour in the highest political places, but lean heavily on the wisdom of maturity and experience. This is hard for us to take, perhaps, but it's a fact.

Watch for President De Gaulle to press for the leadership of the West against Krushchev. Privately he has the support of Germany. England, Italy. Nothing is being said publicly of course, for they don't want to offend their U.S. benefactor . . , but our past leadership is fading fast.

Our allies fear that another

Quote

"A Congressman naturally "A Congressman naturally spends a lot of time fixing his fences,' because that's where he sits most of the time." — John W. Richards, Pageland (S.C.) Journal.

"There are many people in this country who would have a much fatter wallet if they would simply remove all the credit cards from it."—B. J. Dahl, Chewelah (Wash.) In-dependent.

Most of us follow a path that someone else beat out for us." — Edward J. Franta, Cavalier County (Langdon, N.D.) Republican.

impulsive decision like Cuba and Laos, could ignite the fuse . . . and they will be the preliminary targets of the first nuclear assault,

Since taking office a year ago, President Kennedy kept reassuring the nation that his policies stopped the flight of gold This was so up to a point. By "bribing" foreigners with preferential U.S. government business, the President did stop the flow of gold, but at a very high price.

price.

When this business receded, the flow of gold started again and at the highest rate ever . . . reducing our re-serves as of now to below \$17 billion—the lowest point in 22 years.

The President, and Secre-

The President, and Secretary of the Treasury Dillion, are well aware that the only way to stop the flight of U.S. gold is to revive confidence in the U.S. dollar. They have not been able to revive confidence in the U.S. dollar with deficit spending, grow-

ing public debt and unbal-anced budgets.

The Administration has

been going into the red at the rate of \$500 million a month ever since taking office last January, Foreigners also know that right now in the Congressional hopper of "must bills" are billions more for "socialist legislation," looking to-ward the 1962 Congressional

Gold is leaving the U.S. be-cause of lack of confidence in maintenance of the fixed dollar price of gold. Free convertibility of gold and the dollar are the cornerstones of our monetary policy. But we can't eat the cake and

have it, too.
Watch for President Kennedy to shift conservative in the early months of the new year. While the drive for pass-age of federal aid to education . . . medical aid inside Social Security . . . will pushed according to plan number of other New Frontier panaceas will be side-tracked.

Hoppe in Wonderland-

The Trouble's In the Brewing

My friends, Miss Amanda Quinch, commander of "!," the superpatriotic organization, knows why communism has spread throughout the world in the past decade. It's simple.

"It's simple!" snapped Miss Amanda, putting one of her tennis-shoed feet down. "It's because of all those Communists who infiltrated Washington! They betrayed us! Stamp out traitors! Be a hard core American!"

Well, I know that Miss Amanda is right-thinking. Exteremely so. And I know this is what the extreme rightthinking people think. I'm not sure it's that simple. I think

Take the State of Kerala in India. Kerala, as you know has got a lot of hairy coconuts. The Keralans take the hairy coconuts and toss them in the local river to soak. Then they shave off the hair and spin it into a hairy, sticky, strong yarn called "coir." Which they ship to our hop farmers. Our hop farmers love coir. So do our hops. Our hop farmers string the coir from each hop plant to a trellis overhead. The little hop plant grows up the hairy, sticky coir yarn and produces hops like crazy. The hops go into our beer.

This went on for years. Our hop farmers were happy; the Keralan coconut soakers were happy and our beer couldn't have been hoppier. In fact, in 1934 we were putting a pound of hops into each barrel of beer.

* *

Disaster struck. Our brewers began selling their beer in supermarkets. Ladies bought it. More than men bought it. Unfortunately, ladies don't like heavy, dark, hoppy beer. They like light, pale, unhoppy beer. To appeal to all these unhoppy ladies the brewers, over the years, cut the amount of hops in a barrel of beer to a measly three-tenths of a pound. Hop farmers we're hard hit. Coir importers were hard hit. And over in Keralan the coconut soakers sat around moodily soaking their unwanted coconuts and spinning plots.

The end of the story is well known: In 1957 Kerala, presumably led by unemployed coconut soakers, became the first State in India to go Communist.

The moral is clear: It isn't subversion in Washington that spreads communism abroad; it's unhoppiness. I explained all this to Miss Amanda and suggested she adopt a truer, braver motto for her organization. Like: "Fig Communism, Drink More Beer!" You know what she sa She said: "Go soak your coconut."

LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By FRED NEHER



"Wynn retired six months ago but still runs for the bus to